

Database of Attempted Non-Conventional Power Transfer (ANCPT), 1972–2024

Supplement to the report

Regime Change in Non-Free SocietiesBy Andrei Illarionov, Center for Security Policy, and
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	Country/Territory	Dates	Key action type (event classification)
1	South Africa	1948-1989	Mass protests
2	Oman	1963-1976	Civil war
3	Zimbabwe	1964-1979	Civil war
4	Colombia	1964-	Civil war
5	Namibia	1966-1990	Civil war + Foreign intervention
6	Malaysia	1968-1989	Civil war
7	Benin	1972	Military coup
8	Ecuador	1972	Military coup
9	Ghana	1972	Military coup
10	Honduras	1972	Military coup
11	Madagascar	1972	Self-coup
12	South Korea	1972	Self-coup
13	Morocco	1972.08.16	Military coup
14	Philippines	1972.09.23	Self-coup
15	Afghanistan	1973	Military coup
16	Laos	1973	Military coup
17	Rwanda	1973	Military coup
18	Thailand	1973	Military coup
19	Uruguay	1973	Self-coup
20	Chile	1973.06.27	Military coup
21	Chile	1973.09.11	Military coup
22	Greece	1973.11.14-17	Mass protests
23	Greece	1973.11.25	Palace coup
24	Cyprus (Greek)	1974	Foreign intervention
25	Greece	1974	Military coup
26	Niger	1974	Military coup
27	Portugal	1974	Mass protests
28	Yemen, N.	1974	Military coup
29	Ethiopia	1974.09.12	Military coup
30	Ethiopia	1974.11.17	Military coup
31	Brazil	1974-1985	Elite agreements
32	Argentina	1975	Military coup
33	Cambodia	1975	Military coup
34	Chad	1975	Military coup
35	Comoros	1975	Military coup + Foreign intervention
36	Ecuador	1975	Military coup
37	Honduras	1975	Palace coup
38	Madagascar	1975	Self-coup
39	Nigeria	1975	Military coup
40	Peru	1975	Military coup
41	Portugal	1975.03.11	Military coup
42	Portugal	1975.06-08	Mass protests
43	Bangladesh	1975.08.15	Military coup
44	Bangladesh	1975.11.03	Military coup
45	Bangladesh	1975.11.07	Military coup
46	Lebanon	1975-1990	Civil war + Foreign intervention

47	Western Sahara	1975-1991	Foreign intervention
48	Angola	1975-2002	Civil war + Foreign intervention
49	Argentina	1976	Military coup
50	Burundi	1976	Military coup
51	China	1976	Palace coup
52	Ecuador	1976	Military coup
53	Nigeria	1976	Military coup
54	Spain	1976	Elite agreements
55	Thailand	1976	Military coup
56	Bangladesh	1977	Military coup
57	Benin	1977	Military coup + Foreign intervention
58	Central African Republic	1977	Self-coup
59	Congo (Brazzaville)	1977	Military coup
60	Ethiopia	1977	Military coup
61	Pakistan	1977	Military coup
62	Seychelles	1977	Military coup
63	Thailand	1977	Military coup
64	Mozambique	1977-1992	Civil war + Foreign intervention
65	Afghanistan	1978	Military coup
66	Comoros	1978	Military coup + Foreign intervention
67	Ghana	1978	Military coup
68	Honduras	1978	Palace coup
69	Mauritania	1978	Military coup
70	Somalia	1978	Military coup
71	Yemen, S.	1978	Military coup
72	Cambodia	1978-1979	Foreign intervention
73	Iran	1978-1979	Mass protests
74	Central African Republic	1979	Military coup + Foreign intervention
75	Equatorial Guinea	1979	Military coup
76	Ghana	1979	Military coup
77	Grenada	1979	Military coup
78	Mauritania	1979	Military coup
79	Nicaragua	1979	Civil war
80	South Korea	1979	Military coup
81	Uganda	1979	Foreign intervention
82	Afghanistan	1979.09.16	Military coup
83	El Salvador	1979.10.15	Military coup
84	Afghanistan	1979.12.27	Foreign intervention
85	Zimbabwe	1979-1980	Agreement of the parties
86	El Salvador	1979-1992	Civil war
87	Bolivia	1980	Military coup
88	Burkina Faso	1980	Military coup
89	Guinea-Bissau	1980	Military coup
90	Iran	1980	Military coup
91	Liberia	1980	Military coup
92	Mauritania	1980	Military coup
93	Suriname	1980	Military coup
94	Turkey	1980	Military coup
95	Uganda	1980	Military coup
96	South Korea	1980.05.17	Self-coup
97	South Korea	1980.05.18-27	Mass protests
98	Zimbabwe	1980.11.09-10	Mass protests
99	Peru	1980-2000	Civil war

100	Bangladesh	1981	Military coup
101	Central African Republic	1981	Military coup
102	Gambia, The	1981	Military coup
103	Ghana	1981	Military coup
104	Mauritania	1981	Military coup
105	Poland	1981	Self-coup
106	Seychelles	1981	Foreign intervention
107	Spain	1981	Military coup
108	Suriname	1981	Military coup
109	Thailand	1981	Military coup
110	Zimbabwe	1981	Mass protests
111	Poland	1981-1983	Mass protests
112	Uganda	1981-1986	Civil war
113	Nicaragua	1981-1990	Civil war
114	Bangladesh	1982	Military coup
115	Burkina Faso	1982	Military coup
116	Chad	1982	Military coup
117	Guatemala	1982	Military coup
118	Kenya	1982	Military coup
119	Burkina Faso	1983	Military coup
120	Guatemala	1983	Military coup
121	Nigeria	1983	Military coup
122	Grenada	1983.10.13	Military coup
123	Grenada	1983.10.25	Foreign intervention
124	Brazil	1983-1984	Mass protests
125	Sudan	1983-2005	Civil war
126	Cameroon	1984	Military coup
127	Guinea	1984	Military coup
128	Mauritania	1984	Military coup
129	Uruguay	1984-1985	Elite agreements
130	Liberia	1985	Military coup
131	Nigeria	1985	Military coup
132	Sudan	1985	Military coup
133	Thailand	1985	Military coup
134	Uganda	1985	Military coup
135	Haiti	1985-1986	Mass protests + Foreign influence
136	Kazakhstan	1986	Mass protests
137	Lesotho	1986	Military coup
138	Philippines	1986	Mass protests
139	Yemen, S.	1986	Military coup + Civil war
140	Burkina Faso	1987	Military coup
141	Burundi	1987	Military coup
142	Philippines	1987	Military coup
143	South Korea	1987	Mass protests
144	Tunisia	1987	Palace coup
145	Fiji	1987.05.14	Military coup
146	Fiji	1987.09.25	Military coup
147	Sri Lanka	1987-1989	Civil war
148	Burma	1988	Mass protests
149	Gambia, The	1988	Military coup
150	Haiti	1988	Military coup
151	Maldives	1988	Military coup + Foreign intervention
152	Papua New Guinea	1988	Mass protests

153	Benin	1988.03.26	Military coup
154	Benin	1988.06.22	Military coup
155	Somalia	1988-	Civil war
156	Bulgaria	1989	Palace coup
157	China	1989	Mass protests
158	Comoros	1989	Military coup + Foreign intervention
159	Czechoslovakia	1989	Mass protests + Foreign influence
160	Ethiopia	1989	Military coup
161	Georgia	1989	Mass protests
162	Germany, E.	1989	Mass protests
163	Hungary	1989	Agreement of the parties
164	Panama	1989	Military coup
165	Paraguay	1989	Military coup
166	Philippines	1989	Military coup
167	Poland	1989	Agreement of the parties
168	Romania	1989	Military coup
169	Sudan	1989	Military coup
170	USSR	1989	Elite agreements
171	Liberia	1989-1997	Civil war + Foreign intervention
172	Afghanistan	1990	Military coup
173	Bangladesh	1990	Mass protests
174	Chad	1990	Military coup
175	Chile	1990	Elite agreements
176	Lesotho	1990	Palace coup
177	Liberia	1990	Military coup
178	Mongolia	1990	Mass protests
179	Nigeria	1990	Military coup
180	Philippines	1990	Military coup
181	Suriname	1990	Palace coup
182	Trinidad & Tobago	1990	Military coup
183	Ukraine	1990	Mass protests
184	Zambia	1990	Military coup
185	Albania	1990-1992	Mass protests
186	Rwanda	1990-1994	Civil war
187	South Africa	1990-1994	Agreement of the parties
188	Ethiopia	1991	Civil war
189	Georgia	1991	Military coup
190	Haiti	1991	Military coup
191	Iraq	1991	Civil war
192	Lesotho	1991	Military coup
193	Madagascar	1991	Mass protests
194	Mali	1991	Military coup
195	Somalia	1991	Civil war
196	Thailand	1991	Military coup
197	USSR	1991.08.19-22	Military coup
198	USSR	1991.12.25	Palace coup
199	Madagascar	1991-1992	Elite agreements
200	Georgia	1991-1993	Civil war
201	Djibouti	1991-1994	Civil war
202	Sierra Leone	1991-2002	Civil war + Foreign intervention
203	Afghanistan	1992	Civil war
204	Algeria	1992	Military coup
205	Peru	1992	Palace coup

206	Sierra Leone	1992	Military coup
207	Thailand	1992	Mass protests
208	Venezuela	1992.02.04	Military coup
209	Venezuela	1992.11.22	Military coup
210	Tajikistan	1992-1997	Civil war
211	Algeria	1992-2002	Civil war
212	Azerbaijan	1993	Military coup
213	Guatemala	1993	Military coup
214	Nigeria	1993	Military coup
215	Russia	1993	Civil war
216	Burundi	1993.10.21-24	Military coup
217	Burundi	1993.10.25-27	Elite agreements
218	Congo (Brazzaville)	1993-1994	Civil war
219	Burundi	1993-2005	Civil war
220	Gambia, The	1994	Military coup
221	Rwanda	1994	Civil war
222	Yemen	1994	Civil war
223	Azerbaijan	1995	Military coup
224	Comoros	1995	Military coup
225	Qatar	1995	Palace coup
226	Sao Tome & Principe	1995	Military coup
227	Afghanistan	1996	Civil war
228	Bangladesh	1996	Military coup
229	Burundi	1996	Military coup
230	Niger	1996	Military coup
231	Sierra Leone	1996	Military coup
232	Congo (Kinshasa)	1996-1997	Civil war + Foreign intervention
233	Nepal	1996-2006	Civil war
234	Albania	1997	Civil war
235	Cambodia	1997	Military coup
236	Congo (Brazzaville)	1997	Military coup
237	Sierra Leone	1997	Military coup
238	Turkey	1997	Military coup
239	Congo (Brazzaville)	1997-1999	Civil war
240	Guinea-Bissau	1998	Military coup
241	Indonesia	1998	Military coup
242	Sierra Leone	1998	Foreign intervention
243	Guinea-Bissau	1998-1999	Civil war
244	Congo (Kinshasa)	1998-2003	Civil war + Foreign intervention
245	Bahrain	1999	Mass protests
246	Comoros	1999	Military coup
247	Cote d'Ivoire	1999	Military coup
248	Iran	1999	Mass protests
249	Niger	1999	Military coup
250	Pakistan	1999	Military coup
251	Liberia	1999-2003	Civil war + Foreign intervention
252	Ecuador	2000	Military coup
253	Fiji	2000	Military coup
254	Serbia & Montenegro	2000	Mass protests
255	Solomon Islands	2000	Military coup
256	Argentina	2001	Mass protests
257	Burundi	2001	Military coup
258	Central African Republic	2001	Military coup

259	Comoros	2001	Military coup
260	Philippines	2001.01.20	Mass protests
261	Philippines	2001.05.01	Mass protests
262	Afghanistan	2001-2021	Civil war + Foreign intervention
263	Central African Republic	2002	Military coup
264	Cote d'Ivoire	2002	Military coup
265	Venezuela	2002.04.11	Military coup
266	Venezuela	2002-2003	Mass protests
267	Cote d'Ivoire	2002-2007	Civil war
268	Central African Republic	2003	Military coup
269	Georgia	2003	Mass protests
270	Guinea-Bissau	2003	Military coup
271	Iraq	2003	Foreign intervention
272	Mauritania	2003	Military coup
273	Philippines	2003	Military coup
274	Sao Tome & Principe	2003	Military coup
275	Chad	2004	Military coup
276	Georgia	2004	Mass protests
277	Haiti	2004	Military coup
278	Ukraine	2004	Mass protests
279	Congo (Kinshasa)	2004.03.27	Military coup
280	Congo (Kinshasa)	2004.06.11	Military coup
281	Central African Republic	2004-2007	Civil war
282	Ecuador	2005	Mass protests
283	Kyrgyzstan	2005	Mass protests
284	Lebanon	2005	Mass protests
285	Mauritania	2005	Military coup
286	Togo	2005	Military coup
287	Nepal	2005.02.01	Self-coup
288	Chad	2005-2010	Civil war
289	Belarus	2006	Mass protests
290	Fiji	2006	Military coup
291	Haiti	2006	Mass protests
292	Madagascar	2006	Military coup
293	Mexico	2006	Mass protests
294	Thailand	2006	Military coup
295	Gaza	2006-2007	Civil war
296	Iraq	2006-2008	Civil war + Foreign intervention
297	Burma	2007	Mass protests
298	Guinea	2007	Mass protests
299	Philippines	2007	Military coup
300	Armenia	2008	Mass protests
301	Cameroon	2008	Mass protests
302	Guinea	2008	Military coup
303	Lebanon	2008	Mass protests
304	Mauritania	2008	Military coup
305	Mongolia	2008	Mass protests
306	Iceland	2008-2009	Mass protests
307	Guinea	2009	Mass protests
308	Honduras	2009	Military coup
309	Moldova	2009	Mass protests
310	Madagascar	2009.01.26	Mass protests
311	Madagascar	2009.03.16	Military coup

312	Iran	2009-2010	Mass protests
313	Belarus	2010	Mass protests
314	Ecuador	2010	Military coup
315	Kyrgyzstan	2010	Mass protests
316	Niger	2010	Military coup
317	Tajikistan	2010	Mass protests
318	Thailand	2010	Mass protests
319	Cote d'Ivoire	2010-2011	Civil war
320	Tunisia	2010-2011	Mass protests
321	Azerbaijan	2011	Mass protests
322	Bahrain	2011	Mass protests
323	Bangladesh	2011	Military coup
324	China	2011	Mass protests
325	Cote d'Ivoire	2011	Military coup
326	Egypt	2011	Mass protests
327	Jordan	2011	Mass protests
328	Kuwait	2011	Mass protests
329	Libya	2011	Civil war
330	Malawi	2011	Mass protests
331	Yemen	2011	Mass protests
332	Guinea-Bissau	2011.12.26	Military coup
333	Maldives	2011-2012	Mass protests
334	Russia	2011-2012	Mass protests
335	Syria	2011-2024	Civil war + Foreign intervention
336	Argentina	2012	Mass protests
337	Papua New Guinea	2012	Military coup
338	Mali	2012.03.21	Military coup
339	Guinea-Bissau	2012.04.12	Military coup
340	Mali	2012.04.30-05.01	Military coup
341	Central African Republic	2012-	Civil war
342	Argentina	2013	Mass protests
343	Bulgaria	2013	Mass protests
344	Central African Republic	2013	Military coup
345	Chad	2013	Military coup
346	Egypt	2013	Military coup
347	Tunisia	2013	Mass protests
348	Venezuela	2013	Mass protests
349	Congo (Kinshasa)	2013.12.30	Military coup
350	Cambodia	2013-2014	Mass protests
351	Ukraine	2013-2014	Mass protests
352	Iraq	2013-2017	Civil war + Foreign intervention
353	South Sudan	2013-2020	Civil war
354	Burkina Faso	2014	Mass protests
355	Central African Republic	2014	Mass protests
356	China Hong Kong	2014	Mass protests
357	Gambia, The	2014	Military coup
358	Georgia Abkhazia	2014	Mass protests
359	Lesotho	2014	Military coup
360	Thailand	2014	Military coup
361	Venezuela	2014-2015	Mass protests
362	Yemen	2014-2015	Military coup
363	Libya	2014-2020	Civil war

364	Yemen	2014-	Civil war
365	Burkina Faso	2015	Military coup
366	Burundi	2015	Military coup
367	Macedonia	2015	Mass protests
368	Brazil	2015-2016	Mass protests
369	Moldova	2015-2016	Mass protests
370	Burkina Faso	2016	Military coup
371	Iceland	2016	Mass protests
372	Macedonia	2016	Mass protests
373	Montenegro	2016	Foreign intervention
374	Turkey	2016	Military coup
375	Gambia, The	2016-2017	Civil war
376	South Korea	2016-2017	Mass protests
377	Venezuela	2016-2018	Mass protests
378	Paraguay	2017	Mass protests
379	Venezuela	2017	Self-coup
380	Zimbabwe	2017	Military coup
381	Togo	2017-2018	Mass protests
382	Armenia	2018	Mass protests
383	Haiti	2018-2019	Mass protests
384	Nicaragua	2018-2019	Mass protests
385	Kazakhstan	2018-2020	Mass protests
386	Algeria	2019	Mass protests
387	Bolivia	2019	Mass protests
388	Ecuador	2019	Mass protests
389	Egypt	2019	Mass protests
390	Gabon	2019	Military coup
391	Sudan	2019	Military coup
392	Chile	2019-2020	Mass protests
393	Hong Kong, China	2019-2020	Mass protests
394	Iran	2019-2020	Mass protests
395	Iraq	2019-2020	Mass protests
396	Lebanon	2019-2020	Mass protests
397	Malta	2019-2020	Mass protests
398	Venezuela	2019-2020	Mass protests
399	Belarus	2020	Mass protests
400	Kyrgyzstan	2020	Mass protests
401	Peru	2020	Mass protests
402	Thailand	2020.02.01	Mass protests
403	Venezuela	2020.05.03-04	Military coup
404	Mali	2020.06.05-08.17	Mass protests
405	Thailand	2020.07-12	Mass protests
406	Mali	2020.08.18	Military coup
407	Western Sahara	2020.11.13	Foreign intervention
408	Bulgaria	2020-2021	Mass protests
409	United States	2020-2021	Mass protests
410	Ethiopia	2020-2022	Civil war
411	Armenia	2021	Mass protests
412	Central African Republic	2021	Military coup
413	Chad	2021	Military coup
414	Guinea	2021	Military coup
415	Mali	2021	Military coup
416	Niger	2021	Military coup

417	Russia	2021	Mass protests
418	Senegal	2021	Mass protests
419	Solomon Islands	2021	Mass protests
420	Tunisia	2021	Self-coup
421	Burma	2021.02.01	Military coup
422	Burma	2021.02-04	Mass protests
423	Thailand	2021.02-04	Mass protests
424	Thailand	2021.05-12	Mass protests
425	Sudan	2021.10.25	Military coup
426	Sudan	2021.10.25-11.21	Mass protests
427	Swaziland	2021-2023	Mass protests
428	Burma	2021-	Civil war
429	Chad	2022	Mass protests
430	Ecuador	2022	Mass protests
431	Guinea-Bissau	2022	Military coup
432	Kazakhstan	2022	Mass protests
433	Sri Lanka	2022	Mass protests
434	Burkina Faso	2022.01.23	Military coup
435	Burkina Faso	2022.09.30	Military coup
436	Sao Tome & Principe	2022.11.24	Military coup
437	Peru	2022.12.07	Self-coup
438	Brazil	2022-2023	Mass protests
439	Iran	2022-2023	Mass protests
440	Moldova	2022-2023	Mass protests
441	Peru	2022-2023	Mass protests
442	Burkina Faso	2023	Mass protests
443	Gabon	2023	Military coup
444	Niger	2023	Military coup
445	Sierra Leone	2023	Military coup
446	Brazil	2023.01.08	Mass protests
447	Sudan	2023-	Civil war
448	Bangladesh	2024	Mass protests
449	Venezuela	2024	Mass protests
450	Congo (Kinshasa)	2024.05.19	Military coup
451	Bolivia	2024.06.26	Military coup